



### Special Interest Group on Design Automation ACM/SIGDA E-NEWSLETTER, Vol. 53, No. 2

#### SIGDA - The Resource for EDA Professionals

This newsletter is a free service for current SIGDA members and is added automatically with a new SIGDA membership. Circulation: 2,700

Online archive: <a href="http://www.sigda.org/newsletter">http://www.sigda.org/newsletter</a>

### SIGDA News

#### 1. Exploring the Industrial Relevance of QNLP

One of the most demanding—yet fascinating—challenges that researchers, scientists and academics are facing is understanding the mathematics of language. In this context, the discipline that deals with defining and applying models and tools to the treatment of natural language is called computational linguistics (CL). By nature, CL is interdisciplinary, as it combines methods and techniques of linguistics with those of computer science, artificial intelligence (AI) and statistics.

#### 2. Micron Pushes DRAM Node for Mobile First

Micron Technology has been setting the pace for DRAM advancement of late. Its 1-beta DRAM technology continues the trend, but other major vendors are keeping up, even as it looks like DRAM prices will be lower in 2023.

#### 3. Samsung, Micron Battle for NAND Supremacy

The memory industry has always gone through a predictable boom-and-bust cycle, but the pandemic and geopolitical instability has introduced new twists to the market over the course of 2022, and uncertainty will continue to play a role in 2023.

### 4. AV Radar Moves to Domain Controller for First Time

At CES 2023, Ambarella demonstrated its centralized architecture for radar processing in autonomous vehicles (AVs), which allows fewer radar sensors to be used in each AV. Ambarella's offering is a combination of its

# Messages from the EiCs

Dear ACM/SIGDA members,

We are excited to present to you February E-Newsletter. We encourage you to invite your students and colleagues to be a part of the SIGDA newsletter.

The newsletter covers a wide range of information from the upcoming conferences to technical news and activities of our community. Get involved and contact us if you want to contribute articles or announcements.

The newsletter is evolving. Please let us know what you think.

Happy reading!

Debjit Sinha, Keni Qiu, Editors-in-Chief, SIGDA E-News CV3 family of domain controller chips with AI algorithms and software from Oculii, which Ambarella acquired in 2021.

### 5. Experts: U.S. Military Chip Supply Is Dangerously Low

The U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) will probably take years to wean itself from Asian chip supplies because of a dearth of investments in domestic production capacity, according to industry insiders and government observers.

### What is

Contributing author: Mohsen Imani, UC Irvine <m.imani@uci.edu>

AE: Xun Jiao, Villanova University <xjiao@villanova.edu>

### What is Hyperdimensional Computing?

The human brain remains the most sophisticated processing component that has ever existed. The ever-growing research in biological vision, cognitive psychology, and neuroscience has given rise to many concepts that have led to prolific advancement in artificial intelligent accomplishing cognitive task. HyperDimensional (HD) Computing is introduced as an alternative paradigm that mimics important brain functionalities towards high-efficiency and noise-tolerant computation [1]. HD computing is motivated by the observation that the human brain operates on high-dimensional data representations. In HD computing, objects are thereby encoded with high-dimensional vectors, called hypervectors, which have thousands of elements [2, 3]. HD computing incorporates learning capability along with typical memory functions of storing/loading information. It mimics important functionalities of the human memory model with vector operations, which are computationally tractable and mathematically rigorous in describing human cognition [4, 5]. HD computing relies on the algebraic properties of their key operations to incorporate the advantages of structured symbolic and vector distributed representations. It operates over a well-defined and hardware-friendly set of mathematics: Binding is well suited for associating two hypervectors and used for variable-value association. Bundling is a memorization function that keeps the information of input data into a bundled vector. Permutation is an operation to represent sequences by creating a near-orthogonal but reversible hypervector. Reasoning is done by measuring the similarity of hypervectors.

HD computing has shown several advantages as the next generation of cognitive machines. First, its training capability in one or few shots, where

### SIGDA EC

Yiran Chen,

Chair

Sudeep Pasricha,

Vice Chair and Conference Chair

X. Sharon Hu,

Past chair

Yu Wang,

Award Chair

Wanli Chang,

Finance Chair

Yuan-Hao Chang,

Technical Activity Chair

Jingtong Hu,

**Education Chair** 

Preeti Ranjan Panda,

Communication Chair

Laleh Behjat,

Diversity and Ethics Chair

### SIGDA E-News Editorial Board

Debjit Sinha, co-EiC

Keni Qiu, co-EiC

Xiang Chen, AE for News

Yanzhi Wang,

AE for Local chapter news

Xunzhao Yin,

AE for Awards

partial data are learned from one or few examples as opposed to many iterations [6, 7]. Second, HD operations are highly parallel and do not require frequent weight updates, thus empowering online learning on processing in-memory [8]. Third, HD computing has natural robustness to noise and bit errors provided by the high-dimensional distributed representations. This enables greater tolerance for device variability and unreliable emerging technologies, such as non-volatile memory or nanoscale devices with low signal-to-noise ratio [8-10]. Finally, HD computing has been shown great potential to enable lightweight privacy and security [11-14].

#### References:

- [1] P. Kanerva, "Hyperdimensional computing: An introduction to computing in distributed representation with high-dimensional random vectors," Cognitive computation, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 139-159, 2009.
- [2] Z. Zou, Y. Kim, F. Imani, H. Alimohamadi, R. Cammarota, and M. Imani, "Scalable edge-based hyperdimensional learning system with brain-like neural adaptation," in Proceedings of the International Conference for High Performance Computing, Networking, Storage and Analysis, 2021, pp. 1-15.
- [3] Z. Zou, H. Alimohamadi, Y. Kim, H. Najafi, N. Srinivasa, M. Imani, "EventHD: Robust and Efficient Hyperdimensional Learning with Neuromorphic Sensor," Frontiers in Neuroscience, 2022.
- [4] Z. Zou, H. Chen, P. Poduval, Y. Kim, M. Imani, E. Sadredini, R. Cammarota, and M. Imani. "BioHD: an efficient genome sequence search platform using HyperDimensional memorization." In Proceedings of the 49th Annual International Symposium on Computer Architecture (ISCA), 2022.
- [5] P. Poduval, H. Alimohamadi, A. Zakeri, F. Imani, H. Najafi, T. Givargis, M. Imani, "GrapHD: Graph-based Hyperdimensional Memorization for Brain-Like Cognitive Learning", Frontiers in Neuroscience, 2022.
- [6] A. Hernandez-Cane, N. Matsumoto, E. Ping, and M. Imani, "Onlinehd: Robust, efficient, and single-pass online learning using hyperdimensional system," in 2021 Design, Automation & Test in Europe Conference & Exhibition (DATE), 2021: IEEE, pp. 56-61.
- [7] Z. Zou, H. Alimohamadi, A. Zakeri, F. Imani, Y. Kim, H. Najafi, M. Imani, Memory-inspired spiking hyperdimensional network for robust online learning", Nature Scientific reports, 2022.
- [8] M. Imani, A. Rahimi, D. Kong, T. Rosing, and J. M. Rabaey, "Exploring hyperdimensional associative memory," in 2017 IEEE International Symposium on High Performance Computer Architecture (HPCA), 2017: IEEE, pp. 445-456.
- [9] M. Imani, X. Yin, J, Messerly, S. Gupta, M. Nemier, X. S. Hu, T. Rosing, "SearcHD: A Memory-Centric Hyperdimensional Computing with Stochastic Training", IEEE Transactions on Computer-Aided Design of Integrated Circuits and Systems (TCAD), 2019.
- [10] G. Karunaratne, M. Le Gallo, G. Cherubini, L. Benini, A. Rahimi, and A. Sebastian, "In-memory hyperdimensional computing," Nature Electronics, vol. 3, no. 6, pp. 327-337, 2020.

Xun Jiao.

AE for What is

Muhammad Shafique,

AE for What is

Rajsaktish Sankaranarayanan,

AE for Researcher spotlight

Xin Zhao,

AE for Paper submission

Ying Wang,

AE for Technical activities

Jiaqi Zhang,

AE for Technical activities

### Paper Deadlines

### GLSVLSI'23 – ACM Great Lakes Symposium on VLSI

Knoxville, TN Deadline: Feb. 6, 2023 June 5-7, 2023 http://www.glsvlsi.org

### ISVLSI'23 – IEEE Computer Society Annual Symposium on VLSI

Iguana Falls, Brazil Deadline: Feb 23, 2023 June 20 - 23, 2023 http://www.ieee-isvlsi.org

### MDTS'23 – IEEE Microelectronics Design & Test Symposium

Albany, NY Deadline: Feb 26, 2023 Tentative Date: May 8-10, 2023 http://natw.ieee.org [11] A. Hérnandez-Cano, R. Cammarota, and M. Imani, "Prid: Model inversion privacy attacks in hyperdimensional learning systems," in 2021 58th ACM/IEEE Design Automation Conference (DAC), 2021: IEEE, pp. 553-558.

[12] M. Imani et al., "A framework for collaborative learning in secure high-dimensional space," in 2019 IEEE 12th International Conference on Cloud Computing (CLOUD), 2019: IEEE, pp. 435-446.

[13] R. Thapa, D. Ma, and X. Jiao, "HDXplore: Automated Blackbox Testing of Brain-Inspired Hyperdimensional Computing," arXiv preprint arXiv:2105.12770, 2021.

[14] F. Yang and S. Ren, "Adversarial Attacks on Brain-Inspired Hyperdimensional Computing-Based Classifiers," arXiv preprint arXiv:2006.05594, 2020

### SIGDA Awards

1. IEEE Gustav Robert Kirchhoff Award @ ASP-DAC 2023

<u>28th Asia and South Pacific Design Automation Conference</u> (ASP-DAC 2023) (aspdac.com)

Yoshisuke Ueda

2. Best Paper Award @ ASP-DAC 2023

ASP-DAC 2023 Technical Program (tsys.jp)

2C-2: Approximate Floating-Point FFT Design with Wide Precision-Range and High Energy Efficiency

Author: Chenyi Wen, Ying Wu, Xunzhao Yin, Cheng Zhuo (Zhejiang Univ., China)

3D-1: Rethink before Releasing your Model: ML Model Extraction Attack in EDA

Author: Chen-Chia Chang, Jingyu Pan (Duke Univ., USA), Zhiyao Xie (Hong Kong Univ. of Science and Tech., Hong Kong), Jiang Hu (Texas A&M Univ., USA), Yiran Chen (Duke Univ., USA)

### ISLPED'23 – ACM/IEEE Int'l Symposium on Low Power Electronics and Design

Vienna, Austria Deadline: March 13, 2023 (Abstracts due: March 6, 2023) Aug 7-8, 2023 http://www.islped.org

#### ESWEEK'23 - Embedded Systems Week

Hamburg, Germany Deadline: March 23, 2023 (Abstracts due: March 16, 2023) Sept. 17-22, 2023 http://www.esweek.org

### IWLS'23 - International Workshop on Logic & Synthesis

EPFL, Lausanne, Switzerland Deadline: April 10, 2023 (Abstracts due: April 3, 2023) June 5-6, 2023 https://www.iwls.org

### ICCAD'23 - IEEE/ACM Int'l Conference on Computer-Aided Design

San Francisco, CA Deadline: May 22, 2023 (Abstracts due: May 15, 2023) Oct 29 - Nov 2, 2023 http://www.iccad.com

### VLSI-SoC'23 – IFIP/IEEE Int'l Conference on Very Large Scale Integration

Dubai, UAE
Deadline: May 23, 2023
(Abstracts due: May 16, 2023)
Oct 16-18, 2023
http://www.vlsi-soc.com

#### 3. Special Feature Award @ ASP-DAC 2023

#### ASP-DAC 2023 Technical Program (tsys.jp)

2E-1: ViraEye: An Energy-Efficient Stereo Vision Accelerator with Binary Neural Network in 55 nm CMOS

Author: Yu Zhang, Gang Chen, Tao He, Qian Huang, Kai Huang (Sun Yat-sen Univ., China)

4. Best Design Award @ ASP-DAC 2023

ASP-DAC 2023 Technical Program (tsvs.ip)

2E-5: A fully synchronous digital LDO with built-in adaptive frequency modulation and implicit dead-zone control

Author: Shun Yamaguchi, Mahfuzul Islam, Takashi Hisakado, Osami Wada (Kyoto Univ., Japan)

### Who's Who



**Aman Arora**Graduate Fellow
The University of Texas at Austin

**Research interests:** Reconfigurable computing, Domain-specific

acceleration, Hardware for Machine Learning

Email: aman.kbm@utexas.edu

Personal webpage: https://amanarora.site

## Upcoming Conferences

FPGA'23 – ACM/SIGDA Int'l Symposium on Field-Programmable Gate Arrays

Monterey, CA Feb 12 - 14, 2023 http://www.isfpga.org

ISSCC'23 – IEEE Int'l Solid-State Circuits Conference

San Francisco, CA Feb 19-23, 2023 http://isscc.org

DATE'23 - Design Automation and Test in Europe

Antwerp, Belgium Mar 17-19, 2023 http://www.date-conference.com

ISPD'23 – ACM Int'l Symposium on Physical Design

Virtual Conference Mar 26 - 29, 2023 http://www.ispd.cc

ISQED'23 - Int'l Symposium on Quality Electronic Design

San Francisco, CA April 5-7, 2023 http://www.isqed.org

HOST'23 – IEEE Int'l Symposium on Hardware-Oriented Security and Trust

San Jose, CA May 1-4, 2023 http://www.hostsymposium.org

FCCM' 23 - IEEE International Symposium On Field-Programmable Custom Computing Machines



**Heba Abunahla**Assistant Professor
Quantum and Computer Engineering department, TU Delft, Netherlands

**Research interests:** Emerging RRAM devices, Smart sensors, Hardware security, Graphene-based electronics, CNTs-based electronics, Neuromorphic computing

**Email:** Heba.nadhmi@gmail.com



**Wang Ying**Associate Professor
Institute of Computing Technology, Chinese Academy of Sciences

#### **Research interests:**

Domain-Specific chips, processor architecture and design automation

Email: wangying2009@ict.ac.cn

**Personal webpage:** https://wangying-ict.github.io/

Los Angeles, CA May 8 - 11, 2023 https://www.fccm.org/

### ISCAS'23 – IEEE Int'l Symposium on Circuits and Systems

Monterey, CA May 21 - 25, 2023 http://iscas2023.org

### RTAS'23 - IEEE Real-Time and Embedded Technology and Applications Symposium

San Antonio, Texas May 9-12, 2023 http://2023.rtas.org

### DAC'23 – Design Automation Conference

San Francisco, CA July 9-13, 2023 http://www.dac.com/

### ICDCS'23 – IEEE Int'l Conference on Distributed Computing Systems

Hong Kong, China Jul 18 - 21, 2023 https://www.icdcs.org/

### **Notice to authors**

By submitting your article for distribution in this Special Interest Group publication, you hereby grant to ACM the following non-exclusive, perpetual, worldwide rights: to publish in print on condition of acceptance by the editor; to digitize and post your article in the electronic version of this publication; to include the article in the ACM Digital Library and in any Digital Library related services; and to allow users to make a personal copy of the article for noncommercial, educational or research purposes. However, as a contributing author, you retain copyright to your article and ACM will refer requests for republication directly to you.

This ACM/SIGDA E-NEWSLETTER is being sent to all persons on the ACM/SIGDA mailing list. To unsubscribe, send an email to listserv@listserv.acm.org with "signoff sigda-announce" (no quotes) in the body of the message. Please make sure to send your request from the same email as the one by which you are subscribed to the list.

To renew your ACM SIGDA membership, please visit http://www.acm.org/renew or call between the hours of 8:30am to 4:30pm EST at +1-212-626-0500 (Global), or 1-800-342-6626 (US and Canada). For any questions, contact acmhelp@acm.org.