



Special Interest Group on Design Automation ACM/SIGDA E-NEWSLETTER, Vol. 52, No. 4

SIGDA - The Resource for EDA Professionals

This newsletter is a free service for current SIGDA members and is added automatically with a new SIGDA membership. Circulation: 2,700

Online archive: http://www.sigda.org/newsletter

SIGDA News

1. Qualcomm Invests \$100 million for Snapdragon Metaverse Fund

Qualcomm announced this week its Snapdragon Metaverse Fund, which boasts a total investment of \$100 million meant to support both developers and companies actively producing extended reality (XR) ecosystems as well as augmented reality (AR) and artificial intelligence (AI) technologies designed to advance the XR experience.

2. AMD-Xilinx Debuts First Versal PCIe Accelerator Card

AMD had just barely announced the completion of its acquisition of FPGA maker Xilinx when the entrance sign to the south San Jose Xilinx campus on Union Street flipped over to display the new owner's corporate name and logo. Now, a week later, AMD-Xilinx has announced its first Data Center Accelerator Card based on a member of the Versal ACAP (adaptive compute acceleration platform) Al Core Series.

3. AMD Allies with Ranovus on Data Center Photonics Module

Ranovus Inc. and its customer AMD/Xilinx demonstrated a module that combines the former's Odin Analog Drive CPO 2.0 and Xilinx's Versal ACAP operating at 800G. The short story is that this thing should make artificial intelligence (AI) workloads in data centers go a lot faster, without consuming quite so much power as otherwise — and do it (Ranovus contends) for a lot less money.

4. Nvidia Launches Next-Gen GPU Architecture: Hopper

Messages from the EiCs

Dear ACM/SIGDA members,

We are excited to present to you E-Newsletter. April encourage you to invite your students and colleagues to be a part of the SIGDA newsletter. The newsletter covers a wide range of information from the upcoming conferences technical news and activities of our community. Get involved and contact us if you want to contribute articles announcements.

The newsletter is evolving. Please let us know what you think.

Happy reading!

Debjit Sinha, Keni Qiu, Editors-in-Chief, SIGDA E-News Nvidia unveiled its next-generation GPU architecture — named Hopper, alongside the new flagship GPU using the Hopper architecture, the H100. Perhaps surprisingly, Nvidia has not opted to go down the trendy chiplets route favored by Intel and AMD for their mammoth GPUs. While the H100 is the first GPU to use HBM3, its compute die is monolithic, with 80 billion transistors in 814mm2 built on TSMC's 4N process. Memory and compute are packaged via TSMC's CoWoS 2.5D packaging.

5. <u>Marvell targets cloud data centers with silicon photonics</u> platform

Designed to address growing bandwidth demands and high-level applications that rely on artificial intelligence and machine learning, Marvell Technology's latest cloud-optimized 400G DR4 silicon photonics platform is production-ready.

6. <u>Arm to Make 15% Headcount Cut as it Prepares for Life Beyond Nvidia</u>

Reports emerged today (Tuesday) that Arm is looking to cut up to 15% in its headcount in the U.S. and U.K, from its total of around 6,500 worldwide staff.

What Is

What is trust in AI?

Contributing author: **Paul Bogdan Jack Munushian**Early Career Chair and Associate Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering University of Southern California

Intelligence refers to the ability to successfully complete, following a limited set of moral and ethical efforts, a wide range of heterogeneous tasks even though most of them have never been exercised or trained for. Most often, we entrust biological intelligence, not because we can explain it, know that is robust to any unknown perturbations, or be certain that is fair, transparent, and secure, but mostly because of a subjective nature that we hope it obeys a high degree of moral and ethical guidelines (e.g., the trust we put in our leaders or even busses, train and airplane pilots). Of course, intelligence should also be considered in the biological realm where biological neurons and glia populations, microbial communities, stem cells, cancer cells, ant communities, school fish,

SIGDA EC

Yiran Chen, Chair

Sudeep Pasricha, Vice Chair and Conference Chair

X. Sharon Hu, Past chair

Yu Wang, Award Chair

Wanli Chang, Finance Chair

Yuan-Hao Chang,

Technical Activity Chair

Jingtong Hu, Education Chair

Preeti Ranjan Panda, Communication Chair

SIGDA E-News Editorial Board

Debjit Sinha, co-EiC Keni Qiu, co-EiC Xiang Chen, AE for News Yanzhi Wang, AE for Local chapter news animal herds and bird flocks are capable of exhibiting a high wide degree of complexity and intelligence [1][9][10][2][8][12]. In light of these arguments about biological intelligence [7][2][8], it became imperiously necessary to know how to define and quantify the trust in an artificial intelligence (AI) system. Despite significant theoretical and experimental efforts, AI systems remain "black-box" entities to any trustworthiness reasoning effort. Simply speaking, we lack the theoretical foundations not only for understanding of how the AI system works or what is their degree of explanability, robustness, resiliency, transparency, fairness, privacy, but most importantly how to deconstruct an AI algorithm to gauge its trust (trustworthiness) value.

Deep learning, as one of the most advanced AI technologies with a wide range of application areas, best reflects this challenge. Research efforts focused on trustworthiness and safety of NNs include two major aspects: (i) certification and (ii) explanation. The former process is held before the arrangement of the model or product to make sure it functions correctly, while the latter tries to explain the behavior of the model or product during its lifetime [11]. Nevertheless, the degree of uncertainty in both the data and the inner workings of the AI algorithms and architectures were not addressed. To tackle this challenge, the DeepTrust [2] exploits second order uncertainty concepts [6] and provides an evidence theory-based trustworthiness evaluation framework that allows to define and quantify the trustworthiness of deep neural networks (DNNs) as a function of the uncertainty in the training dataset and the particular topological and algorithmic features of the DNN. DeepTrust takes into consideration the features of the DNN's architecture, the training process, the uncertainty involved in data, and quantifies the trustworthiness of a specific DNN architecture as well as the trust values for its predictions. Besides trustworthiness quantification of deep neural networks, the DeepTrust framework has been extended in [4][5] to provide a general trust framework for multi-agent cyber-physical systems (MACPS), such as the intelligent transportation systems and self-driving vehicles. trustworthiness evaluated for each agent in MACPS, the decision made by intelligent agents prove to be explainable and safe.

In summary, new fresh efforts are needed for constructing the theoretical foundations to define, analyze and optimize the trust (trustworthiness) degree of an AI system as a function of the degree of uncertainty characterizing the datasets as well as the specific features of the AI algorithms and architectures. Coupled with recent efforts in system design automation (SDA), formal methods and emerging technologies, we can not only design and optimize the

Pingqiang Zhou,

AE for Awards

Xun Jiao.

AE for What is

Muhammad Shafique,

AE for What is

Rajsaktish

Sankaranarayanan,

AE for Researcher spotlight

Xin Zhao,

AE for Paper submission

Ying Wang,

AE for Technical activities

Paper Deadlines

ESWEEK'22 - Embedded Systems Week (CASES, CODES+ISSS, and EMSOFT) Hybrid Conference

Shanghai, China Deadline: April 7, 2022 (Abstracts due: March 31, 2022) Oct 7-14, 2022

http://www.esweek.org

IWLS'22 - International Workshop on Logic & Synthesis Virtual conference

Deadline: April 18, 2022 (Abstracts due: April 11, 2022)
Jul 18-21, 2022

https://www.iwls.org

MICRO'22 – IEEE/ACM Int'l Symposium on Microarchitecture

Chicago, IL Deadline: April 21, 2022 (Abstracts due: April 14, 2022) October, 2022 overall degree of trust in an AI system, but also its specific computation paradigm (e.g., interactive computing, ubiquitous computing, approximate computing) and device implementation.

References:

- [1] Christoph Adami, "What is complexity?." BioEssays 24, no. 12 (2002): 1085-1094.
- [2] Valeriu Balaban, Sean Lim, Gaurav Gupta, James Boedicker, and Paul Bogdan. "Quantifying emergence and self-organisation of Enterobacter cloacae microbial communities." Scientific reports 8, no. 1 (2018): 1-9.
- [3] Mingxi Cheng, Shahin Nazarian, and Paul Bogdan, "There is hope after all: Quantifying opinion and trustworthiness in neural networks," Frontiers in Artificial Intelligence. 2020 Jul 31;3:54.
- [4] Mingxi Cheng, Chenzhong Yin, Junyao Zhang, Shahin Nazarian, Jyotirmoy Deshmukh, and Paul Bogdan, A general trust framework for multi-agent systems. In Proceedings of the 20th International Conference on Autonomous Agents and MultiAgent Systems 2021 May 3 (pp. 332-340).
- [5] Mingxi Cheng, Junyao Zhang, Shahin Nazaria, Jyotirmoy Deshmukh, and Paul Bogdan, Trust-aware Control for Intelligent Transportation Systems. In2021 IEEE Intelligent Vehicles Symposium (IV) 2021 Jul 11 (pp. 377-384). IEEE.
- [6] Audun Jsang, "Subjective Logic: A formalism for reasoning under uncertainty." Springer Verlag (2016).
- [7] José Hernández-Orallo, Bao Sheng Loe, Lucy Cheke, Fernando Martínez-Plumed, and Seán Ó hÉigeartaigh. "General intelligence disentangled via a generality metric for natural and artificial intelligence." Scientific reports 11, no. 1 (2021): 1-16.
- [8] Hana Koorehdavoudi and Paul Bogdan. "A statistical physics characterization of the complex systems dynamics: Quantifying complexity from spatio-temporal interactions." Scientific reports 6, no. 1 (2016): 1-13.
- [9] Deborah M. Gordon, "The organization of work in social insect colonies." Nature 380, no. 6570 (1996): 121-124.
- [10] Thomas W. Malone and Michael S. Bernstein, eds. Handbook of collective intelligence. MIT press, 2015.
- [11] Xiaowei Huang, Daniel Kroening, Marta Kwiatkowska, Wenjie Ruan, Youcheng Sun, Emese Thamo, Min Wu, and Xinping Yi. "Safety and trustworthiness of deep neural networks: A survey." arXiv preprint arXiv:1812.08342 (2018): 151.
- [12] Chenzhong Yin, Xiongye Xiao, Valeriu Balaban, Mikhail E. Kandel, Young Jae Lee, Gabriel Popescu, and Paul Bogdan. "Network science characteristics of brain-derived neuronal cultures deciphered from quantitative phase imaging data." Scientific reports 10, no. 1 (2020): 1-13.

Who's Who

1. Can Li

Assistant Professor The University of Hong Kong

Email: canl@hku.hk

Personal webpage: http://canlab.hku.hk

http://www.microarch.org/micro

PACT'22 - Int'l Conference on Parallel Architectures and Compilation Techniques

Chicago, IL

Deadline: April 25, 2022 (Abstracts due: April 18, 2022) Oct 10-12, 2022

http://www.pactconf.org

VLSI-SoC'22 – IFIP/IEEE Int'l Conference on Very Large Scale Integration

Patras, Greece Deadline: April 25, 2022 (Abstracts due: April 18, 2022)

Oct 3-5, 2022

http://www.vlsi-soc.com

OSCAR'22 - First Workshop on Open-Source Computer Architecture Research

New York (co-located with ISCA 2022)

Abstract deadline: April 27, 2022 June 11, 2022

https://oscar-workshop.github.io/

NOCS'22 – IEEE/ACM Int'l Symposium on Networks-on-Chip (co-located with ESWEEK 2022) Hybrid Conference

Shanghai, China Deadline: May 6, 2022 (Abstracts due: April 29, 2022)

Oct 7-14, 2022

https://nocs2022.github.io

HOST'22 – IEEE Int'l Symposium on Hardware-Oriented Security and Trust

Washington DC

Deadline: May 11, 2021 (Abstracts

due: April 27, 2021) June 27-30, 2022

http://www.hostsymposium.org

ICCAD'22 – IEEE/ACM Int'l Conference on Computer-Aided

Research interests:

Neuromorphic computing, nanoelectronics devices, non-volatile memories, software-hardware co-optimization

2. Johann Knechtel

Research Scientist New York University Abu Dhabi, UAE

Email: johann@nyu.edu

Personal webpage: https://wp.nyu.edu/johann/

Research interests: Hardware Security, Electronic Design Automation (EDA), 3D Integration, Emerging Technologies, Machine

Learning

Technical Activities

1. Quantum Computing: The Bogeyman of Encryption

In the coming years, large-scale quantum computers will make most of the current cryptography techniques insecure. To avoid this, two major global directions are being pursued...

2. Unlocking the Potential of Molecular Beam Epitaxy

Although molecular beam epitaxy (MBE), one of three types of epitaxy equipment, has long been considered niche, it is poised to transition to volume applications...

3. Apex.Al Leverages ROS for Autonomous Driving

Multiple segments of the automotive industry have embraced open-source software...

Job Openings

1. Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan

Job Title: Faculty Positions in Department of Computer Science

Design Hybrid in-person and virtual conference

Deadline: May 23, 2022 (Abstracts due: May 16, 2022) Oct 30 - Nov 3, 2022 http://www.iccad.com

MEMOCODE'22 - IEEE/ACM Int'l Conference on Formal Methods and models for System Design (co-lcated with ESWEEK 2022) Hybrid Conference

Shanghai, China Deadline: June 3, 2022 (Abstracts

due: May 27, 2022) Oct 13-14, 2022

https://memocode2022.github.io

BioCAS'22 – Biomedical Circuits and Systems Conference

Taipei, Taiwan Deadline: June 10, 2022 Oct 13-15, 2022 https://2022.ieee-biocas.org/

HiPC'22 - IEEE Int'l Conference on High Performance Computing, Data, And Analytics

Deadline: June 24, 2022 (Abstracts due: June 10, 2022) Dec 18-21, 2022

http://www.hipc.org

FPT'22 - Int'l Conference on Field-Programmable Technology Hybrid

Hong Kong, China Deadline: Jul 15, 2022 (Abstracts due: Jul 8, 2022) Dec 5-9, 2021 http://icfpt.org

ASP-DAC'23 - Asia and South Pacific Design Automation Conference

Miraikan, Tokyo, Japan Deadline: Jul 29, 2022 (Abstracts due: Jul 24, 2022) Jan 16-19, 2023 http://www.aspdac.com Description: Systematic design and implementation of data science and AI education programs for the whole university at Tokyo Institute of Technology, and leading the formation of an inter-university educational network for these programs; Teaching classes (in Japanese and English) and research guidance for undergraduate education in the Department of Computer Science and graduate education in the Graduate Major of Artificial Intelligence; Conducting leading and international research in the above area of specialization. Submit your application via the JREC-IN Portal Web Application system (If you have not registered for the system yet, you need to register before applying). Please bundle all the PDF files in the above items 1-8 and the Excel file in item 9 into one zip file, and upload it to the JREC-IN Portal: https://jrecin.jst.go.jp/seek/SeekJorDetail?fn=3&id=D12202140 6&In jor=1 We do not accept submissions by email or other digital formats.

2. Nanyang Technological University, Singapore

Job Title: Professor (Tenured) / Associate Professor (Tenured) in "Wireless Communications"

Description: The candidate is expected to possess an international reputation as a technological leader in wireless communications which includes but not limited to Current and Future Wireless Communication Systems, 5G and Beyond, Wireless Communication Networks, Internet-of-Things (IoT), Vehicle-to-Everything (V2X), and Autonomous Systems etc., and have an excellent record of distinguished academic and scholarly achievements. along with a demonstrated commitment to achieve academic excellence and innovation. Upon the appointment, the job holder is expected to play a leading role in the area of wireless communications for NTU's School of EEE so as to grow new capabilities, nurture innovative ideas, and develop strategies to secure external resources for wireless communication and networking projects on a sustainable basis. The job holder is also expected to demonstrate academic and research leadership and contribute the nurturing of young researchers in wireless communications and the broader areas of Electrical and Electronic Engineering. Applicants are invited to submit their applications (cover letter, CV, research and teaching statements, and citation report, where applicable) through the NTU career portal.

Upcoming Conferences

ISQED'22 - Int'l Symposium on Quality Electronic Design California April 6-8, 2022 http://www.isqed.org

RTAS'22 - IEEE Real-Time and Embedded Technology and Applications Symposium Milano, Italy May 4-6, 2022 http://2022.rtas.org

FCCM' 22 - IEEE International Symposium On Field-Programmable Custom Computing Machines New York May 15–18, 2022 https://www.fccm.org/

MDTS'22 – IEEE Microelectronics Design & Test Symposium Virtual May 23-26, 2022 http://natw.ieee.org

ISCAS'22 - IEEE Int'l
Symposium on Circuits and
Systems
Austin TY May 28 June 1, 200

Austin, TX May 28 - June 1, 2022 http://iscas2022.org

GLSVLSI'22 – ACM Great Lakes Symposium on VLSI Orange County, CA June 6-8, 2022 http://www.glsvlsi.org

ISCA'22 – Int'l Symposium on Computer ArchitectureNew York City, USA June 11-15, 2022

https://iscaconf.org/isca2022/

LCTES'22 – ACM Int'l Conference on Languages Compilers, Tools

3. Vanderbilt University, US

Job Title: Professor of the Practice of Electrical and Computer Engineering

Description: THE DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ENGINEERING (ECE) AT VANDERBILT COMPUTER UNIVERSITY is seeking applicants for a professor of the practice or lecturer of electrical and computer engineering position with a target start date of Fall 2022. Primary responsibilities are to lead the year-long interdisciplinary senior design course, contribute to the undergraduate ECE curriculum, and assist with programmatic certification. Ideal qualifications include a PH.D. degree in computer engineering, electrical engineering, or a related discipline and prior teaching experience in these programs. This is a term appointment, eligible for renewal, contingent on performance. We are committed to teaching and research excellence and have fully integrated professors of the practice and lecturers into ECE faculty operations. Applications should be submitted on-line at:: http://apply.interfolio.com/102912. Applications should include a full CV, statement of teaching experience and interests, as well as names and email addresses of three references. Review of applications will begin immediately, and applications will be accepted until the position is filled.

and Theory of Embedded Systems

San Diego, CA June 14, 2022 https://pldi22.sigplan.org/home/ LCTES-2022

HiPEAC'22: Int'l Conference on High Performance Embedded Architectures & Compilers Budapest, Hungary June 20-22, 2022

https://www.hipeac.net/2022/bu dapest/

ISVLSI'22 – IEEE Computer Society Annual Symposium on VLSI

Cyprus July 4-6, 2022 http://www.ieee-isvlsi.org

ICDCS'22 - IEEE Int'l Conference on Distributed Computing Systems

Bologna, Italy Jul 10 - 13, 2022 https://www.icdcs.org/

DAC'22 - Design Automation Conference

San Francisco, CA July 10-14, 2022 http://www.dac.com/

ISLPED'21 – ACM/IEEE Int'l Symposium on Low Power Electronics and Design Boston University, Boston, MA (Hybrid) Aug 1-3, 2022 http://www.islped.org

Notice to authors

By submitting your article for distribution in this Special Interest Group publication, you hereby grant to ACM the following non-exclusive, perpetual, worldwide rights: to publish in print on condition of acceptance by the editor; to digitize and post your article in the electronic version of this publication; to include the article in the ACM Digital Library and in any Digital Library related services; and to allow users to make a personal copy of the article for noncommercial, educational or research purposes. However, as a contributing author, you retain copyright to your article and ACM will refer requests for republication directly to you.

This ACM/SIGDA E-NEWSLETTER is being sent to all persons on the ACM/SIGDA mailing list. To unsubscribe, send an email to listserv@listserv.acm.org with "signoff sigda-announce" (no quotes) in the body of the message. Please make sure to send your request from the same email as the one by which you are subscribed to the list.

To renew your ACM SIGDA membership, please visit http://www.acm.org/renew or call between the hours of 8:30am to 4:30pm EST at +1-212-626-0500 (Global), or 1-800-342-6626 (US and Canada). For any questions, contact acmhelp@acm.org.